LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	Vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	ix

INTRODUCTION 1

### TECHNICAL EXPERTS AND INNOVATION IN PRUSSIA

- 1. TECHNICAL PROJECTS OF THE ROYAL PRUSSIAN ACADEMY
  OF SCIENCES 19
- 2. DISCOVERY AND INVENTION: KLAPROTH 33
- 3. PHARMACY AND CHEMISTRY 43
- 4. EXPERTS AT THE ROYAL PRUSSIAN PORCELAIN MANUFACTORY 57
- 5. THE FIGURE OF TECHNICAL EXPERT 77

## THE MODEL: USEFUL SCIENCE AT MINING ACADEMIES

- 6. SILVER MINING AND THE FREIBERG MINING ACADEMY 83
- 7. MINING AND MINING EXPERTS IN PRUSSIA: GERHARD 103
- 8. EXPERIMENTS IN THE LABORATORY OF THE MINING
  DEPARTMENT 117
- 9. THE LECTURE SERIES OF THE MINING ADMINISTRATION 123
- 10. MINES AS LABORATORIES: HUMBOLDT 131

# USEFUL SCIENCE AND ITS PRACTITIONERS

- 11. MINING SCIENCE 151
- 12. THE SCIENCE OF SALTWORKS 163
- 13. THE FIGURE OF SCIENTIFIC-TECHNOLOGICAL EXPERT 175

νi

### TOWARD NINETEENTH-CENTURY TECHNOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- 14. USEFUL KNOWLEDGE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN 187
- 15. THE ACADEMY OF CIVIL ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECTURE 197
- 16. A NEW INDUSTRIAL POLICY: THE INDUSTRIAL INSTITUTE 209
- 17. THE BIG PICTURE: USEFUL SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGICAL SCIENCE, TECHNOSCIENCE 227

NOTES 243 REFERENCES 277 INDEX 307